

新托福写作考题预测

Integrated Writing:

1) 一种 flatworm (无脊椎扁虫) 引进欧洲后对当地物种产生了很大的危害。文章中有三种控制害虫保护植物的方法。

阅读从以下三个方面描述:

1. 生物法: 从这种虫子的发源地引进捕食者来吃它, 或者让欧洲本地的鸟类和爬虫来吃它;
2. 化学法: 杀虫剂很高效, 寻找一种对其有害但对别的物种无害的化学杀虫剂;
3. 土壤法: 把虫子和卵热死。

听力进行反驳:

1. 生物法: 原产地找不着捕食者, 欧洲的鸟和爬虫都不吃这种虫;
2. 化学法: 这种虫子对大部分化学杀虫剂都抵抗, 只有一种杀虫剂可以对其产生危害, 但是这种杀虫剂对野生生物也有危害;
3. 土壤法: 深的地方热不到杀不死。

2) 对于一种入侵英国的外来植物 False Bamboo 的三种控制方法

阅读文章要点:

1. 将根挖除;
2. 使用药物, 喷洒化学毒素;
3. 引入一种外来昆虫吸树液。

听力逐一反驳:

1. 将根挖除十分耗精力, 一旦有残余还是会继续生长;
2. 用这种药物, 每年每季度要洒三、四次, 会花很多的费用;
3. 英国的气候很冷不适合天敌生长。

Independent Writing:

1) 同意与否

Do you agree or disagree with the statement?

The most important thing governments should do to improve health care is to clean the environment.

参考范文

Health plays the vital role in people's life. Nothing can compare with the significance of the health since most people accomplish nothing with a sick body, mentally and physically. Health care is increasing concerned by both the individuals and the governments. Many effective ways are proposed to improve the health care.

One of the methods the majority of the people suggest to make the health care better is requiring governments to clean the environment. It goes without saying that cleaning the environment indeed contributes to the improvement of the health care as the better environment people have, the less air pollution there is, and the healthier they are. But we have to admit that cleaning the environment is neither the most important nor the only way to have a better health.

For the governments, building an all-rounded health care system is still quite necessary. A sophisticated health care system means that once the citizens have any problems regarding the health, governments can offer the instant and efficient assistance to the ones who need treatment. A systematic health care system guarantees the health of the inhabitants. Let take some advanced countries, like Unites system and Switzerland as the examples, in those countries, people have no worries about the health since they know clearly that the health care systems in their nations are so reliable that they can have the regular medical checkups and first-class remedies whenever they need.

Another way governments can do to improve people's health is raising people's awareness of fitness. Individuals cannot live healthily if they do not truly recognize the importance of health. Thus, all the relevant departments should take some measures, say, public service advertisings, to help people having a healthy life principle like taking exercises regularly, more vegetables, less oily and fried foods etc.

As the most essential factor, health deserves people and governments' focus and emphasis. Both the individuals and the countries should bear in mind that without people's willingness of being and living healthily, governments' actions, such as the environmental conservation, are in vain. Hence, the best way to improve the health care relies on the governments and people's mutual efforts.

2) 二选一类

Some people would buy new technological products as soon as the products come to the market, while other people would wait for some time and then buy them. Which do you prefer?

参考范文

In order to maintain competitiveness and seize market share, companies in the technology industry tend to launch new technological products regularly. Some people, especially those technology enthusiasts, are willing to buy these products once they are brought to the market. However, others are more inclined to wait for some time before they make the final buying decision. As a rational consumer, I definitely belong to the latter group.

Waiting for some time before buying technological innovations would make it possible for buyers to cut costs of these purchases. This is because the price of new technological products, as time passes, tends to follow a downward trend gradually when their novelty wears off. So if consumers wait patiently, they are more likely to be offered a better discount but still enjoy the same product of same quality. For example, every time when the Apple Incorporated Company announced a new generation of i phones, it is liable for people to buy the older ones at a relatively lower price. Therefore, waiting is definitely worthwhile.

Also, people can wait for more comments given from those first buyers, which provide objective and well-rounded information about the new technological products. This information can help people gain in-depth knowledge about the products and reconsider whether these products are really necessary and suitable for them. People who plan to buy a newly launched electric car can collect feedbacks from those car owners when browsing the car forum. By doing this, they can know whether their needs can be matched by the performance of the car. This is particularly necessary for those impulsive consumers, who can form a good consumption habit.

Undeniably, buying the latest technological products immediately when they are rolled out would bring people some benefits. These products are normally added with new functionality and features, which can provide users with novel experience. However, this benefit can be the other way around if people only pay attention to the experience brought by the newly purchased product while ignore other important aspects such as the price they have to pay and their need for the product.

In conclusion, although buying the newly launched technological products without hesitation would bring people some kind of satisfaction, it is wise for people to wait for a while until they know more about the products and get a more reasonable price.

3) 三选一类

Which one is the most important for high school teachers? (students aged 15-18)

1. the ability to give advice on planning for future
2. the ability to recognize students who need help
3. the ability to encourage students to learn outside of the classroom by themselves

参考范文

Recalling my life back in high school, I could only come up with one thing that somewhat disappoints me and certainly casts a significant impact on my later life. And that is standing in the middle of nowhere. Even now, as an adult in 20's, I still need someone else's advice on whether I should take this way or not. Same pictures are also seen in high students: I'm going to have a big house and make loads of money... someday. But how? They have no idea how they are going to achieve those pie-in-the-sky dreams, so isn't it rather pressing to have someone give valuable advice on their future planning? Therefore, from my perspective, high school teachers should take the role in providing students with suggestions on their future major and future work, and this is far more significant than any other things, like the ability to recognize needy students or the ability to motivate students to learn without teachers.

A compelling reason that can lend strong favor to my stand is that inexperience of social life and career prevents students from having insights into what they could do and where they could go. By that I mean their perception of current situation cannot lend any help to decision making associated with their future. Like what I have been mentioned above, I dream to have a big house, but how? The answers to questions like what major to choose, what job to do according to the major, or what problems and difficulties to meet halfway, are seldom known to students. I remember that when I was doing my student teaching in a local high school of my hometown, most students I met had no certain answers when they were asked what major they would like to study in the university. Some of them got to me that they would learn whatever their parents wanted them to learn while some others told me that they would not know until they finish their college entrance examination. I felt miserable because they were undergoing what I had taken before. If students like me had advice on proper majors to choose or suitable way to go, they might have much clearer purposes and plans for the sake of realizing their "day dreams".

Another equally momentous reason that I would like to raise is that students in high school are standing on the crossroad of their life, which requires larger amount of assistance with their future university, major, even life from experienced people. Teachers are supposed to not only impart knowledge and instill moral values to students, but give instructive tips and strategies on students' way to their dreams. Once making a wrong decision on major in the university, students would not feel happy and fulfilled, nor would they feel that they make the utmost of their time. It is not rare to see a considerable number of students change their major and start their university over. Although the result could be good, the time they waste earlier would never come back again. Therefore, to have teachers' instruction on future major is of great significance to students in high school.

It is true that teachers' advice is possibly unsuitable for every student. This is because teachers' life experience and career experience are not fully referable. Besides, due to the large scale of a class, a teacher may not have adequate understanding of each student. Accordingly, it is unlikely for teachers to give appropriate suggestions for all students. However, isn't it better for students to collect more information to have a deeper thinking of their future than to have nothing to refer to? After all, they are in great need of guidance about where to go and what to do, so the advantages of having more advice far outweighs its disadvantages.

Based on passage above, I concede that teachers' suggestions are not always tried and true. However, on account of students' inexperience of social life and career, as well as the period of life they are living, to gain more instructions and information on future planning is apparently a wiser action.

朗阁海外考试研究中心

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