

## 雅思考试听力考题回顾

朗阁海外考试研究中心 陈荣华

考试日期	2018年7月21日		
总体评析	> 三旧: <b>Section 1 &amp; Section 3 &amp; Section 4</b> > 一新: <b>Section 2</b>		
重点关注	>		
Section 1	版本号	场景	题型
	V120310 S1 = V160218 S1	咨询	Completion
一句话简介	医保卡办理		
详细回忆	1. Name: <b>Pretney</b> 2. Date of birth: <b>17<sup>th</sup> March</b> 3. Address and contact number: <b>34 Market Road</b> 4. Race: <b>European</b> 5. Identity: <b>citizen</b> 6. The New Zealand <b>high user</b> 7. Former company located in the <b>castle hill</b> 8. Moved from <b>north</b> island 9. Type of work: <b>full-time</b> 10. Specialized in: <b>sports</b>		
重点词汇及扩展	European, Australian, American; castle, aquarium, theme park		
Section 2	版本号	场景	题型
	<b>New</b>	餐厅选择	<b>Multiple Choice / Map</b>
一句话简介	餐厅选择		
详细回忆	11-12 Two trends mentioned <b>C</b> family celebrations in expensive restaurants up <b>E</b> lunch time dining out down 13-14 Two ways to save more when dining out <b>A</b> order two starters instead of one main course <b>B</b> order the set meal4 15 Max's Bar 16 Le Garjin <b>E</b> more information required 17 Pizza Nurma <b>B</b> helpful details 18 Harry's <b>G</b> confusing layout 19 <b>D</b> unclear pictures		



	20 Dizzy's <b>F</b> different portion sizes available		
重点词汇及扩展	注意配对题的做法。		
Section 3	版本号	场景	题型
	V120414 S3 = V150312 S3	学术讨论	Multiple Choice
一句话简介	学术讨论		
详细回忆	<p>21. When soil is capturing carbon dioxide concerned, what is the outcome: <b>B</b> faster in dry soil</p> <p>22. What is the advantage of using concrete additives: <b>C</b> wasted recycled</p> <p>23. Hector's article ignored the problem of: <b>A</b> potential danger</p> <p>24. What can reduce the harmful effect: <b>A</b> specialized tools</p> <p>25. Most interesting part of the woman's research is in: <b>A</b> geographic range</p> <p>26. What is the male student suggestion: <b>C</b> introduce a new law</p> <p>27. Applied new radical research method - <b>C</b> both the Hactor and Flocia</p> <p>28. Difficulty in reading, make readers more interested - <b>B</b> only Flocia</p> <p>29. Problem remain unsolved in future - <b>A</b> only Hactor</p> <p>30. Will do more research - <b>A</b> only Hactor</p>		
重点词汇及扩展	单选题做法注意		
Section 4	版本号	场景	题型
	V160213 S4 = V160827 S4	学术讲座	Completion
一句话简介	新机场选址		
详细回忆	<p>31. Internal - mainly for <b>business</b></p> <p>32. International - mainly for <b>vacation</b></p> <p>33. Export for <b>electronic</b> goods</p> <p>34. Revenue: large <b>tax</b> contribution</p> <p>35. The land is <b>flat</b></p> <p>36. Convenient link to <b>highway</b></p> <p>37. Rare animals: <b>birds</b></p> <p>38. The risk of <b>flooding</b></p> <p>39. Increasing <b>traffic</b></p> <p>40. Poor <b>air</b> quality</p>		
重点词汇及扩展	注意填空题定位词的判断及答案的拼写。		

朗阁海外考试研究中心 赵岩

考试日期:	2018年07月21日
-------	-------------

Reading Passage 1	
<b>Title:</b>	<b>What Do Managers Really Do?</b>
<b>Question types:</b>	Matching Information Multiple Choice (多选)
文章内容回顾	文章主要描述了有人将经理的职能划分为三类，第一类与人力有关，第二类收集对手公司的信息及作为本公司的发言人，第三类是决策者。
题型难度分析	Matching Information 较好定位，难度不大。Multiple Choice (多选) 重理解，整篇文章语意中等，比较容易解题。
题型技巧分析	Matching Information 应先根据选项在文章中做出定位然后根据语意匹配题目与选项，考生应注意，选项与题目皆无序，因此定位时最好选项题目一起定位，因题目无序，因此应理解选项周围句子语意再匹配题目。
剑桥雅思推荐原文练习	剑7 test3 passage2

Reading Passage 2	
<b>Title:</b>	<b>Australia Camouflaged Creatures</b>
<b>Question types:</b>	Matching Headings Matching Features Summary Completion
文章内容回顾	文章介绍了动物通过伪装术躲避捕食者，有的伪装者为植物，有的物种像青蛙等会依靠动作躲避，例如移动到别处。一种蓝色的蝴蝶可以模仿其他动物躲避捕食者的同时捕捉猎物，蜥蜴则通过断尾来躲避捕食者。
题型难度分析	这篇文章的难度比第一篇的难度高，Matching Headings 和 Summary Completion 对于考生的题解能力要求很高，而且题目出题对应所需要读的句子比其他细节题要多，对考生的时间概念要求也随之增高。另外，乱序题目 Matching Features 也增加了文章难度。
题型技巧分析	对于此篇文章中的题型组合，考生应先处理细节题，相对于 Matching 而言，Summary Completion 出题特点是有顺序性而且较容易定位，所以应先处理。对于两种 Matching 的处理顺序，首先应先看考生平时两种题目的正确率，判断擅长的一种题目入手解题，一般而言，考虑到 Matching Headings 的出题套路，比较难解决。对于这一篇阅读一定要把握好做题时间，切不要耽搁太久耽误第三篇的解题。



剑桥雅思推荐原文 练习	剑 13 test 1 passage2
----------------	----------------------

Reading Passage 3	
<b>Title:</b>	<b>Graffiti in New York</b>
<b>Question types:</b>	Multiple Choice (单选) Matching Features
文章内容回顾	主要讲解了 18-19 世纪纽约街道随处可见涂鸦；开头段引入 broken window 的概念，表示涂鸦某种程度上可以体现犯罪率，因此需要整治；文中后面部分不同的人提出关于涂鸦不同的观点，包括市长政府人员，涂鸦艺术家等。
题型难度分析	此篇文中语义对于考生而言整体语义比较难理解，因此考查语义的单选题不容易解题。
题型技巧分析	Multiple Choice (单选) 虽为有序细节题，但作为第三篇语义理解较大的此篇文章，建议学生先解决 Matching Features，因此题型中的人名在文中较好定位，在时间紧迫的情况下先解决 Matching Features 比较容易得分。
剑桥雅思推荐原文 练习	剑 9 test 3 passage 3
<b>考试趋势分析和备考指导:</b> 重理解的题目如选择题及标题题目需要注意，填空题及简答题则应掌握好时间快速解题，争取更多的时间解决重理解的题目类型。另外，Matching 仍需重点练习。	

## 雅思考试写作 A 类考题回顾

朗阁海外考试研究中心 蒲玲玉

### Task 1

考试日期	2018.07.21
类别	Flow Chart
写作指导	注意时态，平时多积累流程图中常用的动词等相关表达。
重点表达式	At the first step of the process; And then; After this/that; ..., after which...; ..., by which time; Once...,...
题目评价	难度中等
推荐练习	剑桥真题 12, Test 8



	剑桥真题 10, Test 4
近期考试趋势	根据以往经验，接下来几次需注意饼图、线形图、表格和流程图、地图。



### Task 2

考试日期	2018.07.21
类别	社会类
题目	Some businesses find that fresh graduates lack basic interpersonal skills such as the ability to work with their colleagues as part of a team. What do you think are the causes of this problem and what measures could be taken to solve the problem?
题目翻译	有些公司发现，当新员工毕业后刚刚加入公司时，他们缺乏基本社交技能，比如作为团队成员与其他同事协作的能力。造成这个问题的原因是什么？如何解决这个问题？
写作指导	<p>注意审题要仔细，这是一道非常典型的 <b>Report</b> 类题目。在第一自然段应该回应题目，对题目作简要回答，一定要注意本题目有两个提问，这两个提问都需要回答，不能厚此薄彼。</p> <p>推荐思路：四段式。</p> <p>中间二段可以分别回答是由具体什么原因造成这一现象，以及如何去解决这一问题。</p> <p><b>Opening:</b> 背景介绍，简答提问。</p> <p><b>Body1:</b> 造成这个现象的原因。比如，刚毕业的学生缺乏社会经验，在大学中没有关注对自身社会技能的培养；企业在培养新员工方面一般只注重员工对工作本身的适应和完成，没有专门培训关于社交技能方面的知识等等。</p> <p><b>Body2:</b> 可行的举措。比如，学校和家长不能一味只关注学生的学习状况，一定要重视学生的社交技能的培养。企业方面，可以多创造机会，鼓励员工之间的团队协作，建立奖励机制让老员工参与到新员工的培训中来，等等。</p> <p><b>Conclusion:</b> 重申题目主题，简要回答问题两个提问。</p>
重点表达	lack practical experience; monitor students' academic performances; social skills; training; give credit to...
题目评价	难度中等
推荐练习	<p>剑 9 Test 2 Task1:</p> <p>Some people believe that unpaid community service should be a compulsory part of high school programmes (for example working for a charity,</p>

	improving the neighbourhood or teaching sports to younger children).
近期考试趋势	最近可多关注政府类、社会类、科技类、新闻媒体类、全球化等话题。

## 雅思考试口语考题回顾

朗阁海外考试研究中心 张开翼

考试日期	2018年7月21日
<b>Part 1 考题总结</b>	
考题总结	<p><b>基本题</b></p> <p><b>Accommodation</b></p> <p>Do you live in a house or a flat? Which part of your house do you like most? What's the difference between an apartment and a house? Which do you prefer? What facilities are there in your neighbourhood? What's your favourite place in your home? Do you live with your family?</p> <p><b>Names</b></p> <p>Do you like your names? Does your name have any special meaning? What kinds of names are popular in China? Are there many Chinese people who have the same names as you? Is there any tradition about naming babies?</p> <p><b>Hometown</b></p> <p>Where's your hometown? Do you like it? What do you like most about it? What don't you like about it? Are there any tourist attractions? Do you like to live beside the seaside?</p> <p><b>Study or Work</b></p> <p>Do you work or study? What's your major? Do you like it? Do you find it interesting?</p>

What work do you do?  
What do you find most difficult with your jobs/studies?  
Do you think your job/subject is easy or difficult?  
What are you planning to do in the future?

#### 娱乐题

##### **Apps**

What app do you hope to have?  
Do you want to make an app on your own?  
What kinds of apps do you often use?  
What kinds of apps do you want to have?  
Do you often use apps on cellphones?  
What kind of apps do you expect in the future?

##### **Music**

Do you like to listen to music?  
What kinds of music do you like?  
Have you been to a concert or live performance?  
What are the differences between listening to live music and recordings?  
What kinds of music are popular in China?  
Is music an important subject at school in China?

##### **Travel**

Do you want to travel in the outer space?  
What would you do if you had that opportunity?  
Do you think it's necessary to see other planets?  
Do you like to travel by air?

##### **Computer**

How often do you use computer?  
What kinds of computers are popular in China?  
What do you usually use your computer for?  
Who taught you how to use a computer?  
Do you think computers have changed your life a lot?

##### **Internet**

Do you use the Internet (very often)?  
When was the first time you used the Internet?  
Is the Internet very important (or, useful) to you?  
Do think you can (or, could) live without the Internet?  
Do you often (or, do you ever) buy things on the Internet?

##### **Outdoor Activities**

What do you do in your spare time?  
Do you like outdoor activities?  
What outdoor activity do you like to do?  
How often do you do that?  
How much time do you spend outdoors every week?

### **Physical Exercise**

Will you do physical exercise?  
What kind of physical exercise do you like?  
Will you keep doing physical exercise in the future?  
Do people around you often do exercise?  
Do young people in your country often do exercise?

### **Sports**

Do you like to watch sports on TV?  
Do you play any sports?  
Do you have a favourite sport star?  
What kinds of sport are popular in China?

### **环境题**

#### **Rainy Days**

Does it rain much in China? (Where? When?)  
Is there any part of China where it doesn't rain much?  
When does it rain most in your hometown?  
In which season does it rain most in other parts of China?  
Can you remember any time when it rained particularly heavily in your hometown?

### **休闲题**

#### **Map**

Do you often use maps?  
Who taught you how to use a map?  
Do you prefer electronic maps or paper maps?

#### **Sleeping**

When do you usually get up?  
How long do you think is healthy to sleep?  
What can you do to improve sleeping quality?  
How much sleep do you think is good for health?  
Do you think old people sleep longer than young people? Why?

#### **News and Newspapers**

Do you like reading newspapers?  
What's the importance of reading news?

Do you read newspapers often?  
What kind of newspapers are there in your country?  
Do you prefer local or international news?  
What's the difference between local news and international news?

**Time Management**

How do you organize your time?  
Do you think young people organize their time in the same way?  
Are you ever late for anything?  
What excuses do you use when you are late?

**Letters**

Do you write many letters?  
Do you prefer to write letters by hand or to use a computer?  
What do you usually write about?  
Is it hard to think of what to write?

人类题

**Celebrity**

Who is your favourite celebrity in China?  
Would you want to be a celebrity in the future?  
How do people become famous?  
What kinds of people become famous?

**Teenagers**

Do you like to spend time with teenagers?  
Do you know anything about the kind of fashion that teenagers like?  
What are the best things of being a teenager?  
How do teenagers entertain themselves?

**Teacher**

What kinds of teachers do you like best?  
Who was your favourite teacher when you were young?  
Would you want to be a teacher in the future?  
Have you ever had bad teachers before?

**Friend**

Do you have many friends?  
How often do you talk to your friends?  
How do you communicate with your friends?  
How can people make friends in your country?

另类题

**Foreign Food**

Have you ever tried foreign food?  
Do you like to try new food?  
What kinds of new food have you tried recently?

**Dream**

What was your dream when you were young?  
Has it changed?  
Will it change in the future?  
Why did you have that dream?

**Plant**

Do you keep plants at home?  
What plant did you grow when you were young?  
Do you know anything about growing a plant?  
Do Chinese people send plants as gifts?

**Save Money**

Did you save money when you were young?  
Have you ever given money to other children?  
Do you think parents should teach children to save money?

**Dream Jobs**

What's your ideal job now?  
What kinds of jobs did you want to do in your childhood?  
Have you done any part-time jobs? What are they?  
Are there any differences between the job you liked and the job you are doing?

**Gifts**

How often do you buy others gifts?  
Why do people send gifts?  
Do you like to send expensive gifts?  
What kinds of gifts are popular in China?

**Boat**

Have you ever travelled by boat?  
Do you like boats?  
Would you like to have your own boats?  
Is boat trip popular in your country?

**Animals**

What kinds of wild animals do you like most?  
Do you love to see animals in the zoo?  
Do you have a pet?

	<p>Do you think it's a good thing for children to learn about animals? What's your favourite animal? Why? Should we teach children to protect animals?</p> <p><b>Transportation</b> How did you come here today? Why did you choose that form of transport? What form of transport do you usually use? Do you usually take the bus? Is it convenient to take a bus/taxi in your city? Is driving to work popular in your country?</p> <p><b>Advertisement</b> Are there many advertisements in your country? Why do you think there are so many advertisements now? What are the various places where we see advertisements? How do you feel about advertisements?</p> <p><b>High School</b> Do you like your high school? Which subject do you like most? And dislike? Do you still contact your friends in high school? What is your high school like? What happened on your first day of high school?</p> <p><b>Dictionary</b> Do you often use the dictionary? What kind of dictionary do you like to use? What are the benefits of using dictionary? Do you think the dictionary is useful? Do you think it's important to look up the dictionaries? Why? Do you prefer electronic dictionaries or paper ones?</p>
--	---

## Part 2 考题总结

考题总结	<p>人类题/动物题 <b>A popular person.</b> <b>Someone who is very professional.</b> <b>Someone who is talkative.</b> Someone who is a good parent. An interesting animal. A popular comic actor/actress you know. A sports person you admire.</p>
------	--

A time you spend with your friend in your childhood.

**地点题**

***A famous/important river in your country.***

***A public facility that you think need improvements.***

A city or country you want to live the most in the future.

A building you like.

A quiet place you found.

A new development (such as new roads, shopping centres) that appeared in your town or city.

**物件题**

***A photo that you remember well.***

***Something important that you lost.***

***Something you own that you want to replace.***

***An interesting subject that you learned at school.***

A favourite song of yours.

A childhood toy you had.

Something special that you saved money to buy.

A TV series/drama you enjoy watching.

A magazine you enjoying watching.

A time that you wore a type of clothes for a special occasion.

**经验体验题**

***An occasion when you must be polite.***

***Something that can help you concentrate on work/study.***

***Something interesting that your friend has done but you haven't done.***

***A trip that you went on by public transportation.***

A time that you had to change your plan/you changed your mind.

Something you enjoy doing with an old person in your family.

Some useful skills you learned in a math class from your primary/high school.

A trip that you plan to go on in the near future.

An interesting job that you want to have in the future.

A time when you received your first cellphone.

A time that you were shopping in a street market.

An impressive story that someone told you.

A special day out when you go out but didn't spend much money.

An important event to celebrate.

A time you had an unforgettable meal.

A vacation you want to have.

A decision someone made.

	<p>文娱类</p> <p><b>A piece of technology you like using (not computer).</b></p> <p><b>A competition you want to take part in.</b></p> <p><b>A party you joined.</b></p> <p>A website you like to visit.</p> <p>A special period of time in history in your country.</p> <p>Your favourite season or time of the year you usually enjoy.</p> <p>A rule at your school that you agree or disagree.</p> <p>A leisure facility (cinema, theatre, sport centre) you would like to have in your hometown.</p> <p>A good service you received.</p>
--	---

<p>雅思口语趋势分析和备考指导</p>	<p>2018年7月21日的这场考试题目几乎都是本季度的常见题目，考题比较固定，大家应该已经能比较熟知考官的出题范围了，所以考生碰到如 travel, letter, plant 这样听起来比较“另类”的题目时不要慌张，要跟自己平常的生活习惯联系起来，有条理的讲明白自己旅行/写信的原因，或者为什么喜欢/不喜欢 plant 的原因就行。遇到 P2 题目时也要稳住心态，跟之前学过的题卡联想一下看看有没有类似的论据，如 a vacation you want to have 和 a car trip you have been to 就完全可以做同一件事（自驾游），考生只要阐述明白（喜欢这个活动的）原因就可以了。</p>
----------------------	---

